

Supplementary Data**Little impacts on transcriptome and secondary metabolites of transgenic rice by resveratrol synthase gene**

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Supplementary Table 1. Primer sequence for RT-PCR used for confirmation on microarray data

Loc.No.	Primer forward sequence	Primer reverse sequence
Os03g0115800	TCCCCTGCATCATACAGGCAACC	GGAAGGGAAACAACATTCCCTGA
OS09g0359500	CGCGTGTGCGAATTCTGCTA	GCGTTCTCGACATGTATAGCTAGG
Os08g0212400	GCTTATGCAACCAGGGAAAGAG	GCAGGCCATCATCATTCCGTGA
Os06g0265100	ATGAATCCCCTGCATCATACT	CAGTAGTGAATACAATCGTTGGAGA
Os03t0569000	GTGAGCAATCAACTGTTCCGG	CTCAACTGGCTCTAGCTCA
Os08g0140700	TGTGTTGTCATGCCGGATC	ACCGATTAGCAAGAACTGG
Os03g0421000	GTGGGCAAACATATCAGGA	CTGATTGTGCTTCTGTTTC
Os04g0565300	ATGCGCTTCCAAGGCGAGGA	TTATATTGGCCTAACACTTG
Os03g0629800	ATGGGTGCCGTTGTGGTCGGC	TTACGGGGATGGGAAGAG
Os02g0161700	GTTCTTCACACCCATGCCCTG	CAAGGTATAGCAAAGATGCAT
OsActin1	CTGCTATGTACGTGCCATC	AGTCTCATGGATAACCCGCAG

Supplementary Table 2. Comparison on phenolic compounds of up- and down-stream to the inserted resveratrol gene between transgenic lines and non-transgenic lines for brown rice grains

Phenolic compounds	I515	I526	DJ	ND
<i>p</i> -coumaric acid ($\mu\text{g/g}$)	36.95 \pm 1.12 ^a	37.73 \pm 0.67	36.66 \pm 0.86	37.09 \pm 0.47
Vanillin ($\mu\text{g/g}$)	9.57 \pm 1.10	9.99 \pm 0.79	8.34 \pm 0.04	9.36 \pm 0.11
Chlorogenic acid ($\mu\text{g/g}$)	27.41 \pm 0.54	27.73 \pm 1.76	24.98 \pm 0.26	27.29 \pm 0.08
Naringenin ($\mu\text{g/g}$)	3.20 \pm 0.16	7.35 \pm 0.47	6.12 \pm 0.10	6.78 \pm 0.56
Biochanin A ($\mu\text{g/g}$)	88.11 \pm 1.44	94.63 \pm 2.08	88.97 \pm 0.08	91.25 \pm 3.37
Ferulic acid ($\mu\text{g/g}$)	tr ^b	tr	tr	tr
Resveratrol ($\mu\text{g/g}$)	2.15 \pm 0.09	4.34 \pm 0.11	-	-

^a Mean \pm Standard deviation; ^b Trace;

Supplementary Table 3. The average characteristic performance of growth and development and yield components of I515, I526 and their wild type variety ‘Dongjin’ over two or three years

Variety	Years	Culm length	Panicle length	Panicle number	Weight /plant(g)	100-grain weight(g)
I515		83.49±3.13	20.17±2.00	11.20±2.72	22.69±4.97	2.41±0.11
I526	2011	94.15±4.69	20.74±1.85	11.17±2.13	30.63±7.16	2.73±0.17
DJ		96.60±4.27	20.30±1.57	13.10±1.85	34.28±7.93	2.61±0.10
I515		86.50±4.49	19.67±1.14	12.42±3.38	28.55±8.51	2.55±0.08
I526	2012	83.24±3.89	22.02±1.71	8.84±2.33	26.31±8.98	2.99±0.07
DJ		86.32±2.38	21.26±1.10	8.89±2.40	27.53±8.26	2.83±0.09
I526	2013	81.66±2.64	20.59±1.28	7.80±2.15	15.36±4.81	2.79±0.06
DJ		83.89±2.03	21.30±0.95	7.80±2.12	18.85±5.37	2.74±0.07
t (I515)	2 Y	0.34	0.77	0.10	0.06	4.86**
t (I526)	3 Y	0.36	0.17	0.07	0.16	0.71

(to be continued)

(Continued)

Variety	Years	Unfilled grain number	Filled grain number	Seed set (%)	Grain number/panicle	Resveratrol content(ug/g)
I515		109.40±51.28	942.31±199.15	89.59±4.26	87.40±27.92	2.15±0.09
I526	2011	102.35±48.88	1121.04±248.18	91.52±3.84	101.28±17.52	4.34±0.11
DJ		111.10±45.82	1313.96±311.99	92.12±3.18	100.69±19.07	-
I515		168.16±83.09	1119.28±332.20	86.78±5.89	104.00±11.89	-
I526	2012	180.46±81.28	879.91±298.24	83.03±4.67	119.16±17.95	4.27±0.19
DJ		89.42±33.71	974.79±298.06	91.46±2.80	119.71±13.49	-
I526	2013	309.57±94.91	552.23±176.02	63.75±5.37	70.64±10.37	4.48±0.03
DJ		145.30±71.19	687.68±199.60	82.67±6.20	87.88±7.23	-
t (I515)	2 Y	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.01	-
t (I526)	3 Y	0.90	0.26	0.42	0.18	-

** indicate significant difference between transgenic lines and wild type variety at 0.01 level by t-test.